### **Get Started**

#### Choose the nearest age

Choose the checklist that matches your child's age. If your child falls between two ages, use the earlier age (if child is  $4\frac{1}{2}$  years old, use the 4 year checklist).

#### 2 Answer the questions

Answer the questions to the best of your ability. If you are not sure, try the question with your child. Any examples are only suggestions. You may use similar examples from your family experience. Language and communication items can be asked in the child's first language. Items marked with \*\* may not be common to all cultures.

#### 3 Follow-up with a professional

If you answer "no" to any question or have any concerns about your child's development, follow-up with a health care and/or child care professional.

### When you're done

Follow the parenting tips beside the checklist to help your child grow. These tips may be a bit more challenging than the checklist. If you have questions, contact a professional. The tips are organized into the following developmental areas:



LIMITATION OF LIABILITY NDDS® has created and provides the Checklists to assist parents, health care and child care professionals (users) with a convenient and easy to use method of recording the development and progress of infants and children within certain age groupings. The Checklists are not meant to be a substitute for the advice and/or treatment of health care and child care professionals trained to properly and professionally assess the development and progress of infants and children. Although the Checklists may help users to determine when they need to seek out the advice and/or treatment of health care and child care professionals, users must still consult with competent health care and child care professionals for advice and/or treatment respecting specific children and their particular needs. Users should bear in mind the following when using the Checklists: (i) The needs of each infant/child are unique. Each infant/child will develop differently and as such, any perceived limitations in development must be reviewed by a health care and/or child care professional to be properly assessed; (ii) While every effort has been made to make the Checklists as culturally, economically and geographically neutral as possible, it must be understood by users that they may still reflect some cultural, economic or geographic prejudices. As such, these prejudices may affect a specific infant's/child's results in a Checklist without actually reflecting a developmental limitation. Again, users should contact a health care and/or child care professional to review the needs of an individual infant/child; (iii) The Checklists cannot contain every possible indicator of developmental limitations or goals to be met. As such, the Checklists are not designed for and should not be used to diagnose or treat perceived developmental limitations or other health needs. NDDS® makes no representation or warranties, express or implied. This includes, but is not limited to, any implied warranty or merchantability of fitness for a particular use or purpose, and specifically disclaims any such warranties and representations. NDDS® expressly disclaims any liability for loss, injury or damages incurred or occasioned as a consequence, directly or indirectly, of the use of the Checklists. The Checklists are sold with the understanding that NDDS® is not engaged in rendering health care, child care, medical or other professional services. NDDS® PRODUCT LICENSE® The Checklists are the copyright of NDDS Intellectual Property Association and are subject to copyright and other intellectual property laws. By purchasing the Checklists, the user agrees to be bound by the terms of the following limited license. (i) Each page of the Checklist shall only be used in relation to an individual infant/child; (ii) When a Checklist page has been used for an individual infant the completed Checklist page may be copied for archival purposes only, or in order to provide a copy to a health care and child care professional in order to assist in the advice or treatment given by the recipient professional for the individual infant/child; (iii) Except as provided in (ii) above, the user shall not copy, modify or remove any of the trademarks, trade names or copyright notices of Nipissing® from the Checklists, either in whole or in part; (iv) The user does not acquire any proprietary or other interest in the Checklists. ® The Nipissing and NDDS are trademarks of NDDS Intellectual Property Association, used under license. All rights reserved NDDS © 2018 NDDS Intellectual Property Association. All rights reserved.





A checklist to monitor your child's development from 1 month to 6 years of age with tips to help them grow.

fold here for booklet

## By four years of age, does your child:

### Y N 1 Understand three-part related directions and longer sentences? "put your toys away and wash your hands before lunch" 2 Say rhymes (cat-bat-hat) or sing children's songs? 3 Ask and answer a lot of questions? "why?", "what are you doing?" ○ ○ 4 Speak clearly enough to be understood most of the time without repeating or stuttering on sounds or words? 5 Tell stories with a clear beginning, middle, and end? 6 Show you four colours when asked? "show me the red crayon" 7 Tell what is happening in a picture when you ask? 8 Go up and down stairs alternating feet? with one foot on each step **9** Stand on one foot for one to three seconds without support? 10 Try to hop on one foot? n Catch a large ball with outstretched arms? Snip paper with scissors? Draw a person with three or more body parts? 14 Hold a crayon or pencil correctly? 15 Undo buttons and zippers? 16 Use the toilet/potty during the day? toilet trained 17 Take turns and share with other children in small group activities? **18** Try to comfort someone who is upset? O Play near and talk to other children while continuing with own activity? O 20 Look for adult approval? "watch me" or "look what I did"

- Examples are only suggestions.
  Use similar examples from your family experience.
- \*\* Item may not be common to all cultures.

**English** 

## Child's Na Birthdate:

### Child's Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_

# Try these tips to help your child grow:

I need to be heard to know that I am special. Listen when I talk to you.

I'm not too old to be hugged so please do it often.

I like activities that let me practise cutting, gluing, painting, drawing, dot-to-dot, simple mazes, and puzzles. Soon I may be able to print letters, numbers, and my name.

I want to practise my lacing skills.
Encourage me to thread a shoelace
through the holes in my shoes or holes
punched around a picture. I am getting
better at doing buttons and
zippers, but I still need practice.

I want to show you what I can do. Set up an obstacle course so I can practise many skills: walking, running, crawling, balancing, climbing, jumping over things, and hopping (on one foot or both feet).

I enjoy ball games. I want to learn to use a bat, racquet, hockey stick, golf club, ball glove. I like to play with you or a friend.

I like it when you read to me. Storybooks are more exciting for me when you change your voice for different parts. Take me to the library.

I can play group games with simple rules: Duck Duck Goose, Ring Around the Rosie, London Bridge is Falling Down and The Farmer in the Dell.

I need opportunities to play with other children. If I'm not in school, I need to be involved in group activities on a regular basis.

I can now tell longer stories. Show me a series of pictures and tell me a story about them. After I know it well, have me put the pictures in order. I can retell the story or make up one of my own.

I am learning about words and sounds. Play rhyming games and laugh at the silly words we can make together. Point out the sounds and letters in my world.

Let's play a memory game. We can take turns giving each other directions ("Put your hands on your head, then turn around, then touch the ground").

It's important for me to know my full name, address, and telephone number.

I learn best by playing and using my imagination. Please limit and monitor my video game, computer, and TV time.

All children my age should have a vision, hearing, and dental checkup. Ask our family doctor or public health unit where these services are available in our community.

