Routine Practices to be used with ALL CLIENTS	
Y Joseph Market Control of the Contr	Hand Hygiene Hand hygiene is performed using alcohol-based hand rub or soap and water:  V Before and after each client contact  V Before performing invasive procedures  V Before preparing, handling, serving or eating food  V After care involving body fluids and before moving to another activity  V Before putting on and after taking off gloves and other PPE  V After personal body functions (e.g., blowing one's nose)  V Whenever hands come into contact with secretions, excretions, blood and body fluids  V After contact with items in the client's environment
	Mask and Eye Protection or Face Shield (based on risk assessment)  ∨ Protect eyes, nose and mouth during procedures and care activities likely to generate splashes or sprays of blood, body fluids, secretion or excretions.  ∨ Wear within two metres of a coughing client/patient/resident.
	Gown (based on risk assessment)  √ Wear a long-sleeved gown if contamination of skin or clothing is anticipated.
	Gloves (based on risk assessment)  ∨ Wear gloves when there is a risk of hand contact with blood, body fluids, secretions, excretions, non-intact skin, mucous membranes or contaminated surfaces or objects.  ∨ Wearing gloves is NOT a substitute for hand hygiene.  ∨ Remove immediately after use and perform hand hygiene after removing gloves.
	<ul> <li>Environment and Equipment</li> <li>✓ All equipment that is being used by more than one client must be cleaned between clients.</li> <li>✓ All high-touch surfaces in the client's room must be cleaned daily.</li> </ul>
E CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH	Linen and Waste  ∨ Handle soiled linen and waste carefully to prevent personal contamination and transfer to other clients.
	Sharps Injury Prevention  ∨ NEVER RECAP USED NEEDLES.  ∨ Place sharps in sharps containers.  ∨ Prevent injuries from needles, scalpels and other sharp devices.  ∨ Where possible, use safety-engineered medical devices.
	Patient Placement/Accommodation  ∨ Use a single room for a client who contaminates the environment.  ∨ Perform hand hygiene on leaving the room.

Source: PIDAC: Appendix E: Routine Practices and Additional Precautions in All Health Care Settings, November 2012, p. 63